



Picking the right health insurance plan is an important decision you make each year. A good plan can help cover high medical costs if you get sick or have a serious condition. It can also provide services to keep you healthy, like check-ups and rehab services. Plans can change every year, so it's worth reviewing your options carefully to make sure the coverage fits your needs.

## HOW TO COMPARE INSURANCE PLAN DETAILS

Health insurance companies provide a Summary of Benefits and Coverage for each plan, which helps you compare plans side by side. It's a simple guide that explains the most important parts of a health insurance plan. It helps you understand what the plan covers, how much it costs, and what it doesn't cover. This makes it easier to compare different plans and choose the one that's right for you. If you don't get this summary, you can find it online or ask the health plan for a copy. Take time to read it carefully, especially the fine print. If you're unsure about something, ask questions during open enrollment (the period each year when you can shop for a health plan). This will help you avoid choosing a plan that doesn't work for you. Be aware of open enrollment periods so you don't miss your chance to enroll.

### ASSESS YOUR HEALTHCARE NEEDS AND THE NEEDS OF YOUR FAMILY

It's a good idea to evaluate how often you visit healthcare providers, require prescriptions, or anticipate needing specialist care. Also, consider whether you or your family members have any chronic conditions that may require frequent medical attention. Use this information to compare how these factors line up with your plan choices.

#### THINK ABOUT YOUR NEEDS AND PREFERENCES

When choosing a health plan, think about what matters most to you besides cost. For example:

- Prescriptions: Do you prefer picking up medications at a pharmacy or having them delivered by mail? Look for a plan that matches your preference.
- Flexibility: Some plans make you try generic drugs before brandname ones or require specific steps before covering treatments. Check these details if they're important to you.
- **Travel:** If you travel a lot, find a plan that covers more out-of-network care or doesn't need referrals to see specialists.

Most plans include benefits like counseling, help with quitting smoking, and diet advice. Some offer rewards for taking part in health and wellness programs, or even offer discounts on gym memberships, so check what each plan includes.





#### HOW PLAN DIFFERENCES AFFECT YOUR HEALTHCARE

Insurance plans vary in key areas that can affect your care:

## **Deductibles, Copays, and Coinsurance**

These are the costs you pay out of pocket. To estimate these costs:

- Make a list of your regular medical expenses, like medications, check-ups, and planned procedures.
- Review your past medical bills to estimate what you might spend next year.

## Formulary (Drug List)

The formulary lists which medications a plan covers. If a drug isn't on the formulary, you'll pay the full cost. Check that your medications are included, but remember the list can change during the year.

# **Drug Tiers**

Plans group medications into tiers, which affect your costs:

- Lower-tier drugs are cheaper, while higher-tier or "specialty" drugs cost more and may need prior approval.
- Compare how your medications are covered in different plans to find the best savings.

## **Network of Providers**

Insurance companies negotiate with providers and hospitals to set rates. Out-of-network care usually costs more, so make sure your providers and hospitals are in-network. Networks can change during the year, so confirm this with your providers.

Choosing the best health insurance plan means balancing your healthcare needs, budget, and personal preferences. By comparing plans, understanding the details, and thinking about what's most important to you, you can pick a plan that provides the coverage you need.



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